

# TEN LAWS



*leading to Christ*

2020 Spring Sunday School



## Keil and Delitzsch Biblical Commentary on the Old Testament

of sanctifying it was established for the first time. The seventh day was to be שַׁבַּת (a festival-keeper, see [Exodus 16:23](#)), i.e., a day of rest belonging to the Lord, and to be consecrated to Him by the fact that no work was performed upon it. The command not to do any (כָּל) work applied to both man and beast without exception. Those who were to

3220 [e]	853 [e]	776 [e]	853 [e]	8064 [e]	853 [e]	3068 [e]	6213 [e]	3117 [e]	8337 [e]	3588 [e]
hay·yām	'eṭ-	hā·'ā·reṣ,	wə·'eṭ-	haš·šā·ma·yim	'eṭ-	Yah·weh	'ā·śāh	yā·mîm	šê·šet-	kî
וַיְהִי הַיָּם	אֶת־	הָאָרֶץ	וְאֶת־	הַשָּׁמַיִם	אֶת־	יְהוָה	עָשָׂה	יָמִים	שֵׁשֶׁת־	כִּי 11
the sea	-	the earth	and	the heavens	-	Yahweh	made	days	[in] six	for
Art   N-ms	DirObjM	Art   N-fs	Conj-w   DirObjM	Art   N-mp	DirObjM	N-proper-ms	V-Qal-Perf-3ms	N-mp	Number-msc	Conj

1288 [e]	3651 [e]	5921 [e]	7637 [e]	3117 [e]	5117 [e]	834 [e]	3605 [e]	853 [e]	
bê·raḵ	kên,	'al-	haš·šə·bî·'î;	bay·yō·wm	way·yā·naḥ	bām,	'ă·šer-	kāl-	wə·'eṭ-
בָּרַךְ	כֵּן	עַל־	הַשְּׁבִיעִי	בַּיּוֹם	וַיָּנַח	בָּם	אֲשֶׁר־	כָּל־	וְאֶת־
blessed	Therefore	-	seventh	the day	and rested	in them	that [is]	all	and
∕-Piel-Perf-3ms	Adv	Prep	Art   Number-oms	Prep-b, Art   N-ms	Conj-w   V-Qal-ConsecImperf-3ms	Prep   3mp	Pro-r	N-msc	Conj-w   DirObjM



Miss Park, Bibles International

Harry, Highly, Haley, Hayre, Hiree?

I am

**박해리**

that is my name.



# Isaiah 42:8

I am

יהוה

that is my name.

Jehovah?

Yahweh?

Jahveh?

# Sabbath: Before the Law

- Creation, Passover, Manna





# Sabbath: Under the law

- Weekly
- Festival sabbaths
- Seventh year sabbath
- A place of rest

# The principle behind it all?

- Ex 20:11 Rest
- Deut 5:12-15 Remembrance
- Exodus 31:12-14 Covenant

# In the Gospels

- Jesus observed the sabbath
  - Luke 4:14-16 (in the synagogue!)
- Jesus encouraged rest
  - Mark 6:31
- Jesus criticized the overly strict rules
  - Matthew 12:9-13
  - Matthew 12:1-9
  - Mark 7:13
  - Modern: Psalm 92, no music on Shabbat?

# In Acts and the epistles

- Acts 13:14 Peter preached in the synagogue on the sabbath
- Romans 14 Value one day over another?
  - Don't have contempt
  - Don't judge
  - Don't be a stumbling block
  - Don't violate your conscience
- Col 2:16 Don't judge

# The first day

- John 20:1 Resurrection
- John 20:19 Jesus appears to disciples
- Acts 20:7 Came to break bread and fellowship
- 1 Cor. 16:2 Offering
- Rev. 1:10 The “Lord’s Day”

# The sabbath

Is not

Ritual

Rules

Is

Rest

Remembrance

Relationship